

CORPORATE PRESENTATION

"Business Prospects of HRTA as a Key Player in the Bullion Bank Ecosystem of Indonesia"



HRTA at a glance

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1Q25 Financial Highlight HRTA's Role in Bullion Bank Ecosystem

2025 Business Strategy

HRTA AT A GLANCE

The most integrated gold jewellery and gold bar player from midstream to downstream company in Indonesia

INNOVATIVE PRODUCT

Varied and innovative gold products, designed with creativity and technology, cater to all market segments. Easy and secure gold investment options range up to 1 kg secured with BullionProtect [®].

DIVERSIFIED BUSINESS

An integrated business portfolio encompasses precious metal refining facilities, gold jewellery and ingot production factories, distribution networks through offline stores and ecommerce, and pawning services.

GLOBAL DISTRIBUTION

Since 2023, the company has since expanded collaborations with trusted financial institutions in Indonesia and global export partners.

PROVEN TRACK RECORD

The leading gold jewellery company in Indonesia with a track record of more than 30 years.

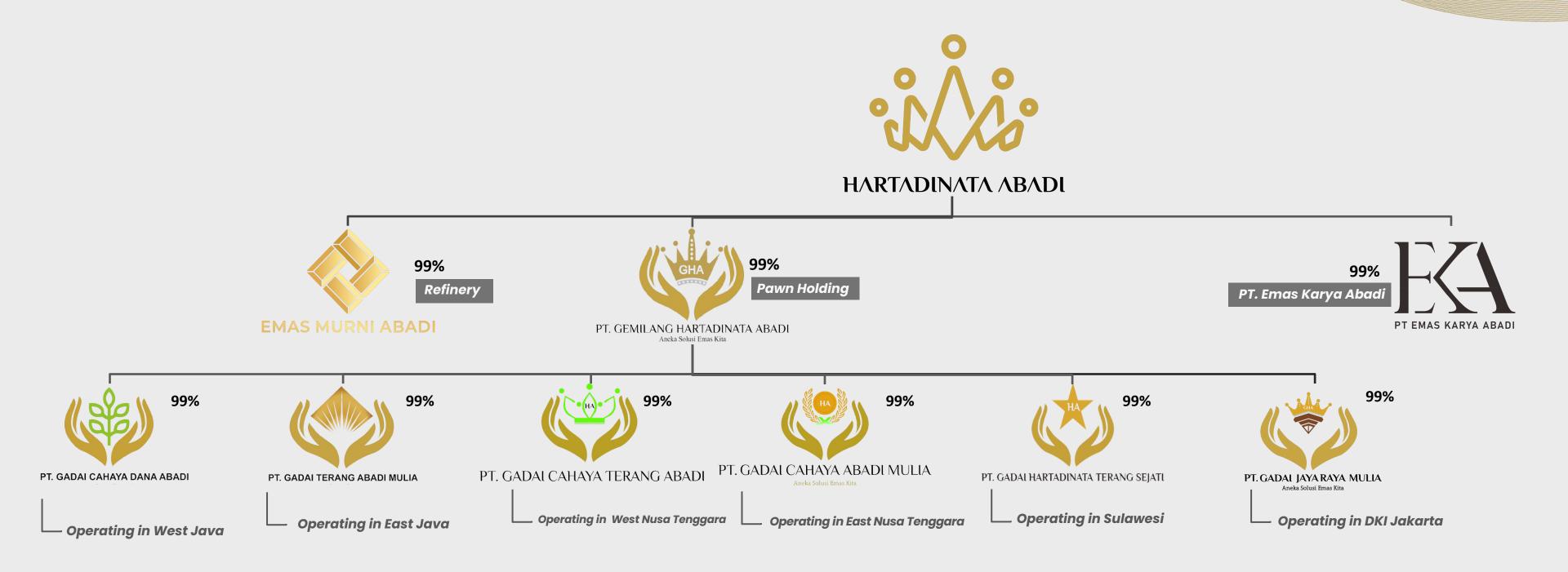


IPO & AWARDS

The only company in the gold jewellery industry that has gone public/IPO since 2017 and has succeeded in becoming the Jewellery Retailer of The Year in Indonesia 2024 by Retail Asia and the best 50 companies from Forbes Indonesia in 2021.

CORPORATE STRUCTURE

Most integrated and well-diversified business model



OUR FACTORIES



HARTADINATA ABADI®

DIVERSIFIED BUSINESS





The gold shop business uses gold as a means of payment, so the cash received will be converted to gold.

Source : Company, Google, Dall-E

GOLD VALUE CHAIN

UPSTREAM

MIDSTREAM

DOWNSTREAM

INPUT



Gold Ore From Local Miners

PROCESS



Smelting

OUTPUT

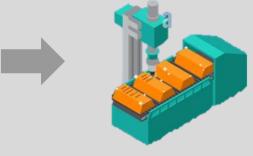


Gold Scrap 40% 99,99% Casted Bar/ Granule PROCESS





PT. Emas Murni Abadi (EMA)



PT. Hartadinata Abadi, Tbk. (HRTA)

Gold Manufacturing

OUTPUT



Gold Content 99,99% (granule / bullion)



Jewellery & Gold Bullion

Distribution



Pawn Business



PRODUCT INNOVATION

Where Dedication Meets Innovation





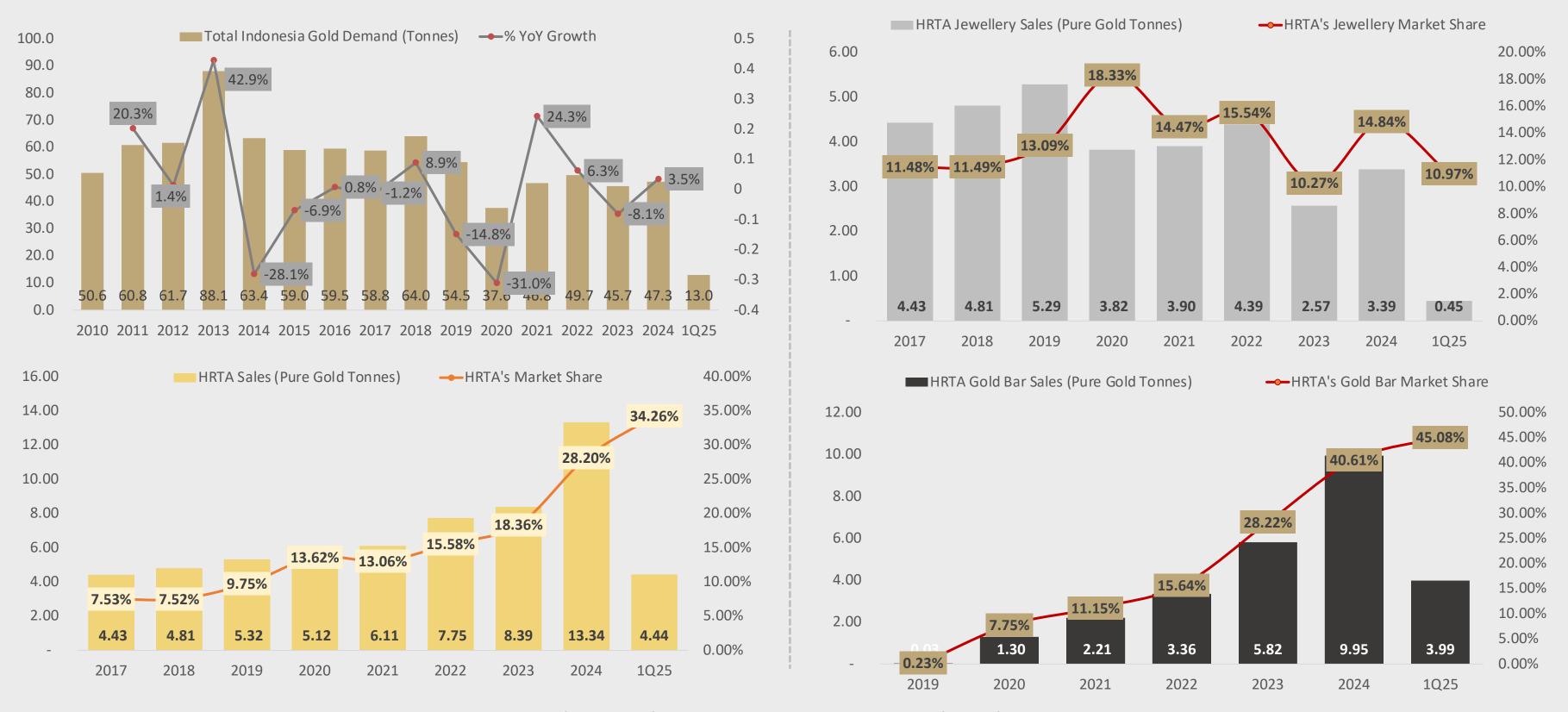






HARTADINATA ABADI®

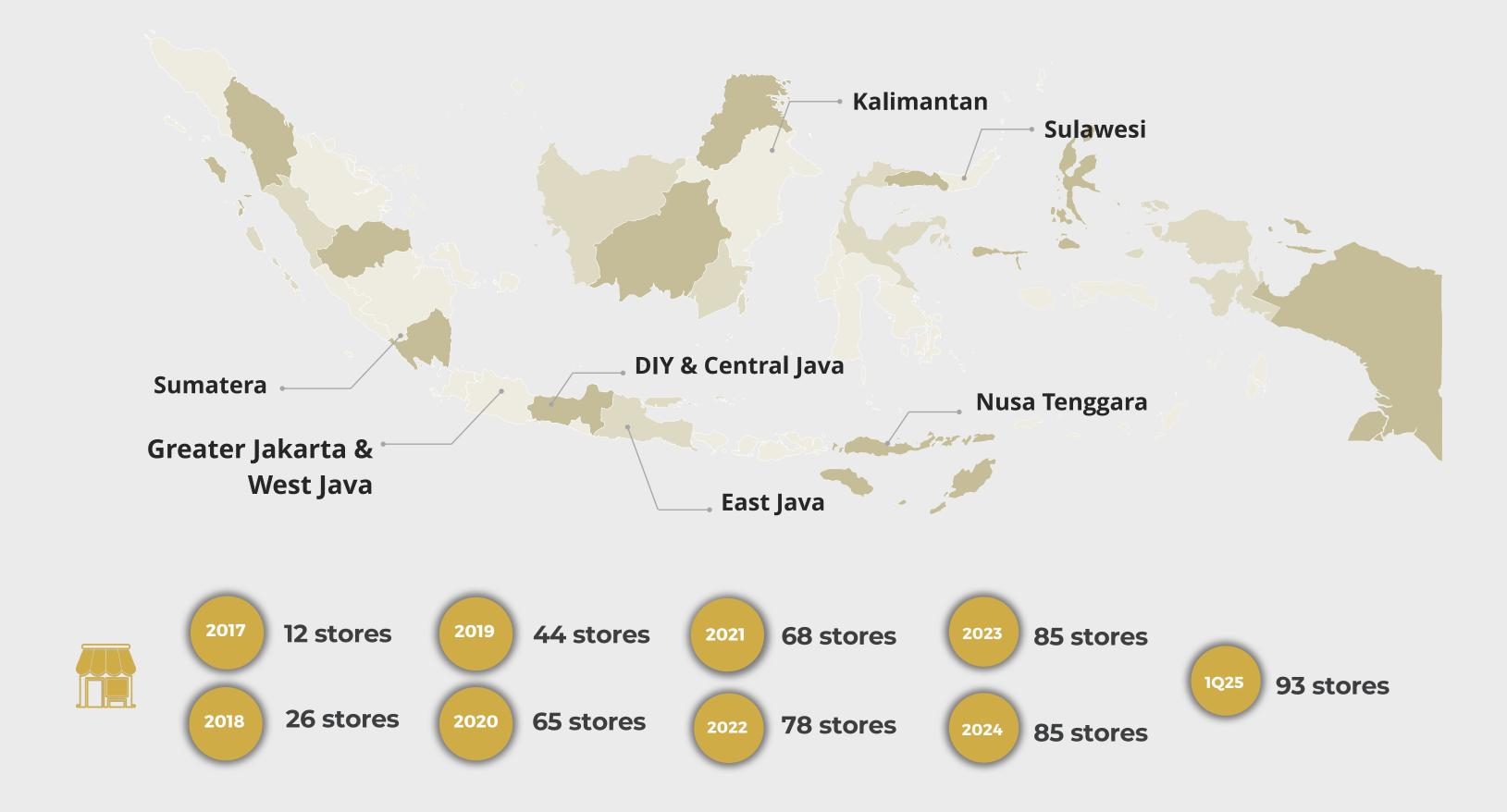
GROWING MARKET SHARE



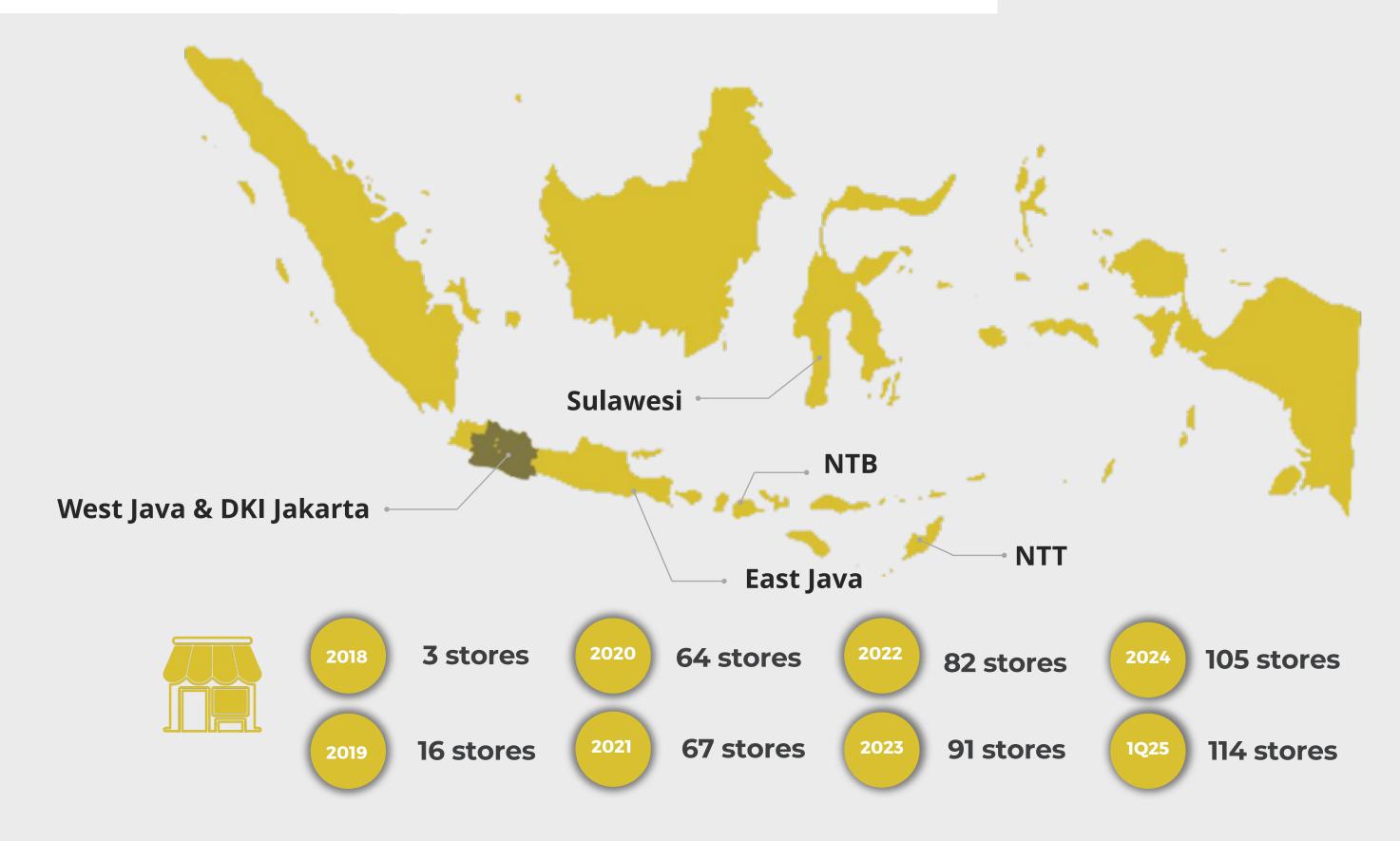
Despite flattening gold demand, HRTA keeps increasing market share, especially in the Gold Bar segment, as we see there is a shifting demand from jewellery to gold bar since the pandemic.

Source: World Gold Council

JEWELLERY STORE EXPANSION



PAWN STORE EXPANSION



ECOSYSTEM OMNI-CHANNELS

DISTRIBUTION OF GOLD JEWELLERY & PAWN BUSINESS



wholesalers

partner retail shops

All over Indonesia





*** ΗΛΑΤΛΟΙΝΛΤΛ ΛΒΛΟΙ

- 93 Stores
- Coverage area: West Java, Greater Jakarta, Central Java, East Java, Yogyakarta, Lampung, Batam, South Sulawesi, Sumatera





- 114 branches
- Coverage area: West Java, East Java, NTT, NTB, South Sulawesi, DKI Jakarta











STRATEGIC PARTNERSHIP & BUSINESS ALLIANCES













IQ25 Financial Highlight

HRTA at a glance

1Q25 Financial Highlight

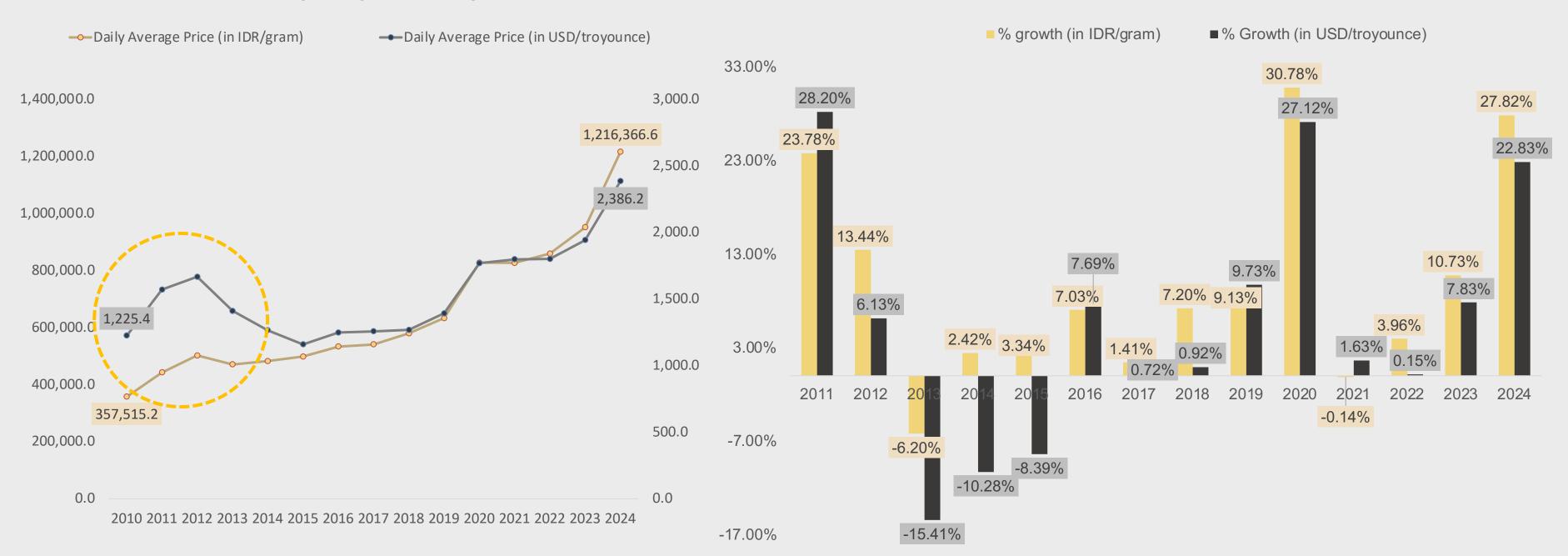
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HARTADINATA ABADI®

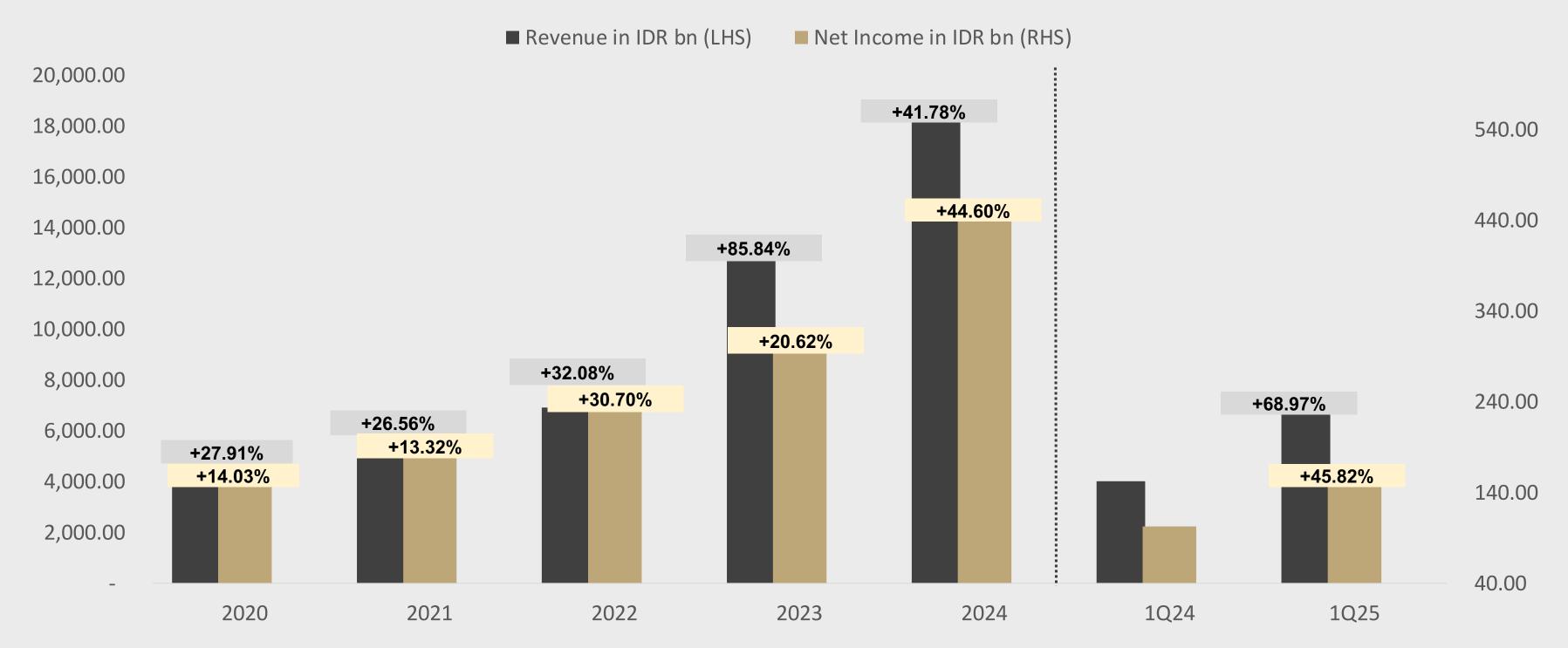
GOLD PRICE IN USD VS IDR

Comparison of the average of gold price growth in rupiah and in USD from 2010 - 2024



The price of Gold in Rupiah is more resilient than in USD. This can be observed in the period of 2013, when the average international gold price decreased by -15.41%, gold prices in Rupiah only decreased by -6.2%. Moreover, in 2014, when the international gold price decreased significantly in 2014/2015, the gold price in Rupiah grew positively driven by the weakening of the Rupiah exchange rate against the USD. In the long term, the price of gold continues to increase.

SOLID PERFORMANCE



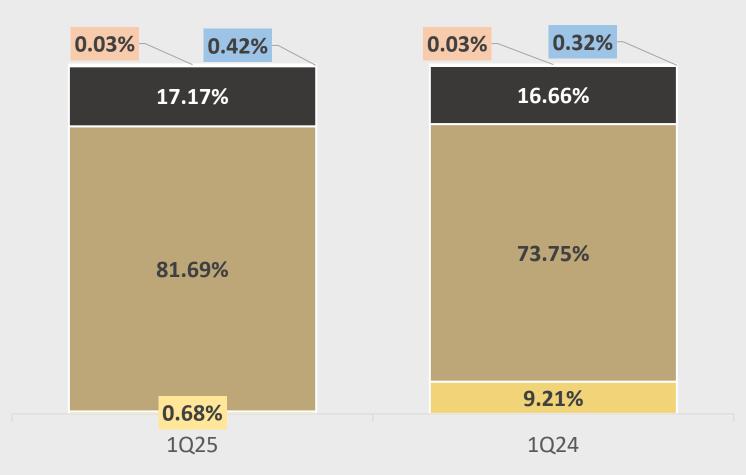
HRTA managed to record solid growth during the pandemic period where up to FY23, the Company's financial performance recorded an all time high. Annual revenue grew by 32.95% (CAGR 2017 - 2024) and net profit increased by 12.62% (CAGR 2017 - 2024).

HAR	Λ ΛΒΛΟΙ

Profit or Loss Highlight (IDR bn)	1Q25	1Q24	% YoY
Sales	6,788.28	4,017.48	68.97%
COGS	(6,445.22)	(3,758.87)	71.47%
Gross Profit	343.06	258.61	32.66%
GPM	5.05%	6.44%	-1.38%
Selling Expense	(8.37)	(2.93)	185.87%
G&A Expense	(55.87)	(53.31)	4.80%
Other operating income (expense)	(0.05)	0.75	-107.31%
Operating Income	278.77	203.12	37.24%
OPM	4.11%	5.06%	-0.95%
EBITDA	289.39	211.90	36.57%
EBITDA margin	4.26%	5.27%	-1.01%
Finance Income	0.81	0.47	71.88%
Finance expense	(87.07)	(70.57)	23.39%
Other Income (Expense)	-	-	0.00%
Net Income att. to parent entity	149.75	102.70	45.82%
NPM	2.21%	2.56%	-0.35%
EPS	32.52	22.30	45.82%

Revenue Breakdown

- Refining Services
- Loan interest and administration revenues from pawn business
- Sales with Partner
- Gold sold to Stores
- Gold sold to Wholesaler
- Export



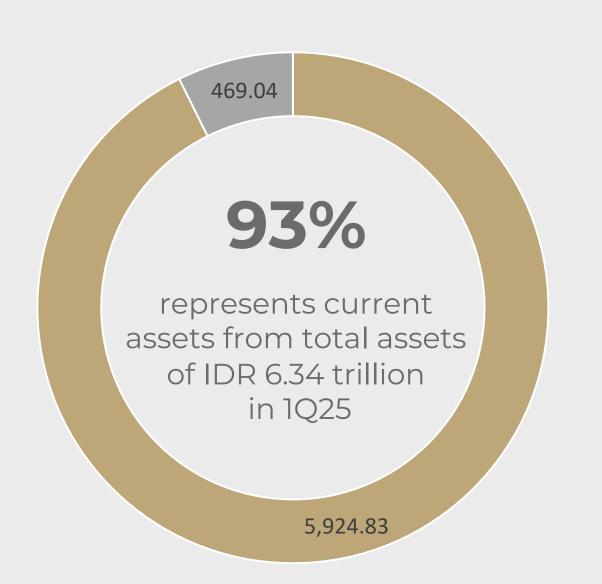
Revenue growth was supported by:

- The growth was mainly driven by a 18.77% YoY increase in pure gold sales volume, which reached 4.47 tonnes in 1Q25, up from 3.76 tonnes in 1Q24.
- The average selling price (ASP) rose by 41.19% YoY to IDR 1,501,205 in 1Q25, compared to IDR 1,063,254 in 1Q24.

GOLD BACKED BALANCE SHEET

A solid liquidity position in fulfilling the Company's obligations

■ Current Assets (IDR bn)
■ Non-Current Assets (IDR bn)



Cash: Rp342.45 billion

Raw Material:
Rp1.74 trillion

Total Inventory:
Rp4.18 trillion

Pawn Outstanding:

Account Receivable: Rp822.07 billion

Rp481.41 billion

CURRENT ASSETS 1025 Cash+ Raw Materials

= Rp2.08 trillion

-> Cash & cash eqv

Total Inventory + Pawn OS + AR

= Rp5.48 trillion

-> Gold

Total Liabilities: Rp3,68 trillion

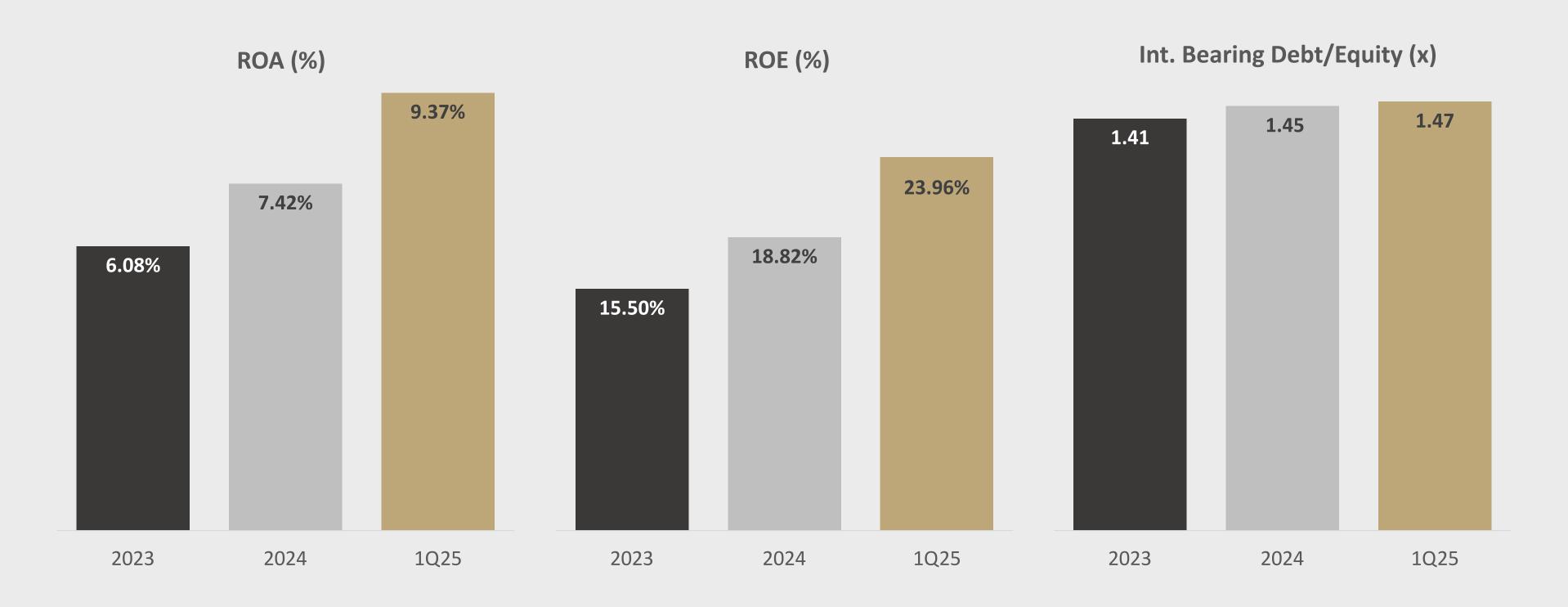
Bond: Rp900 billion

Bank Loan: Rp2.78 trillion

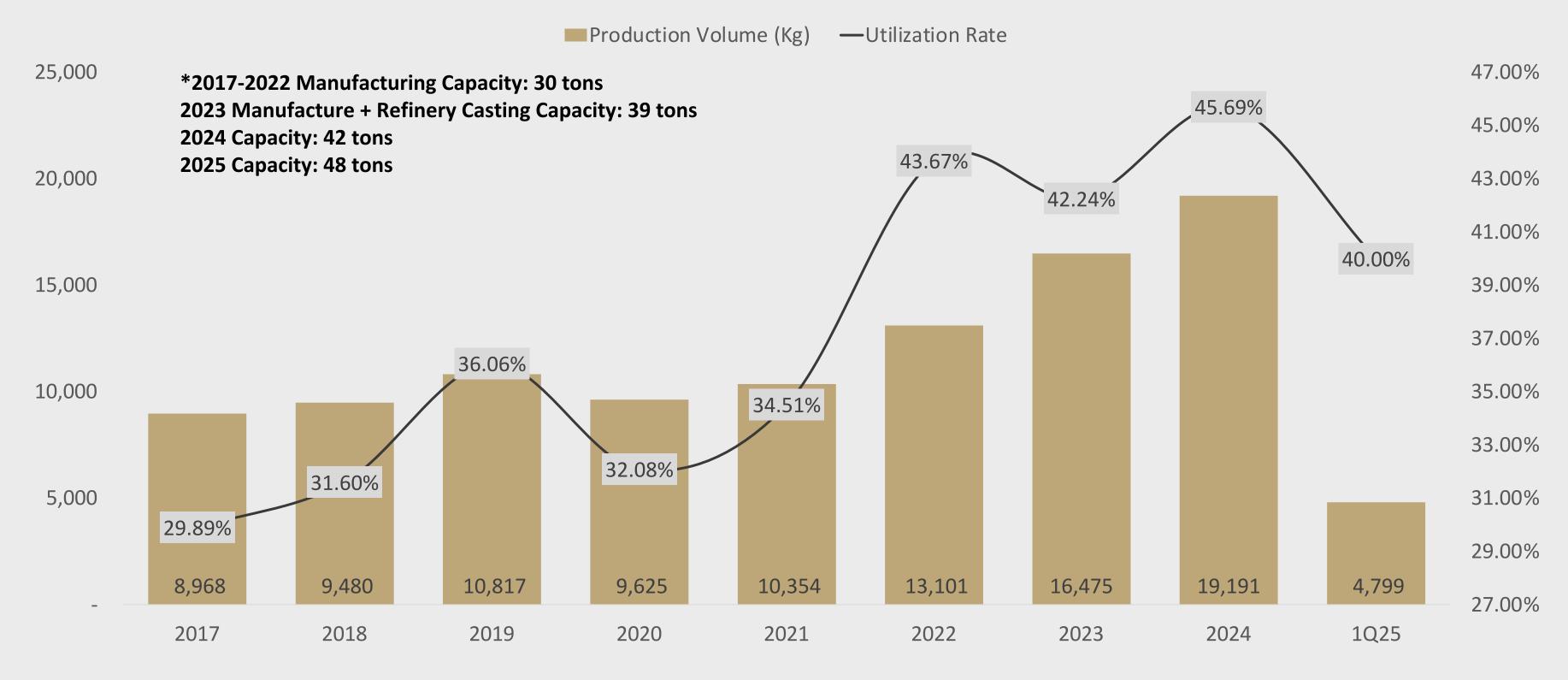
TOTAL LIABILITIES 10.25

PROFITABILITY & MANAGEABLE DEBT

Positive trend in profitability and debt management

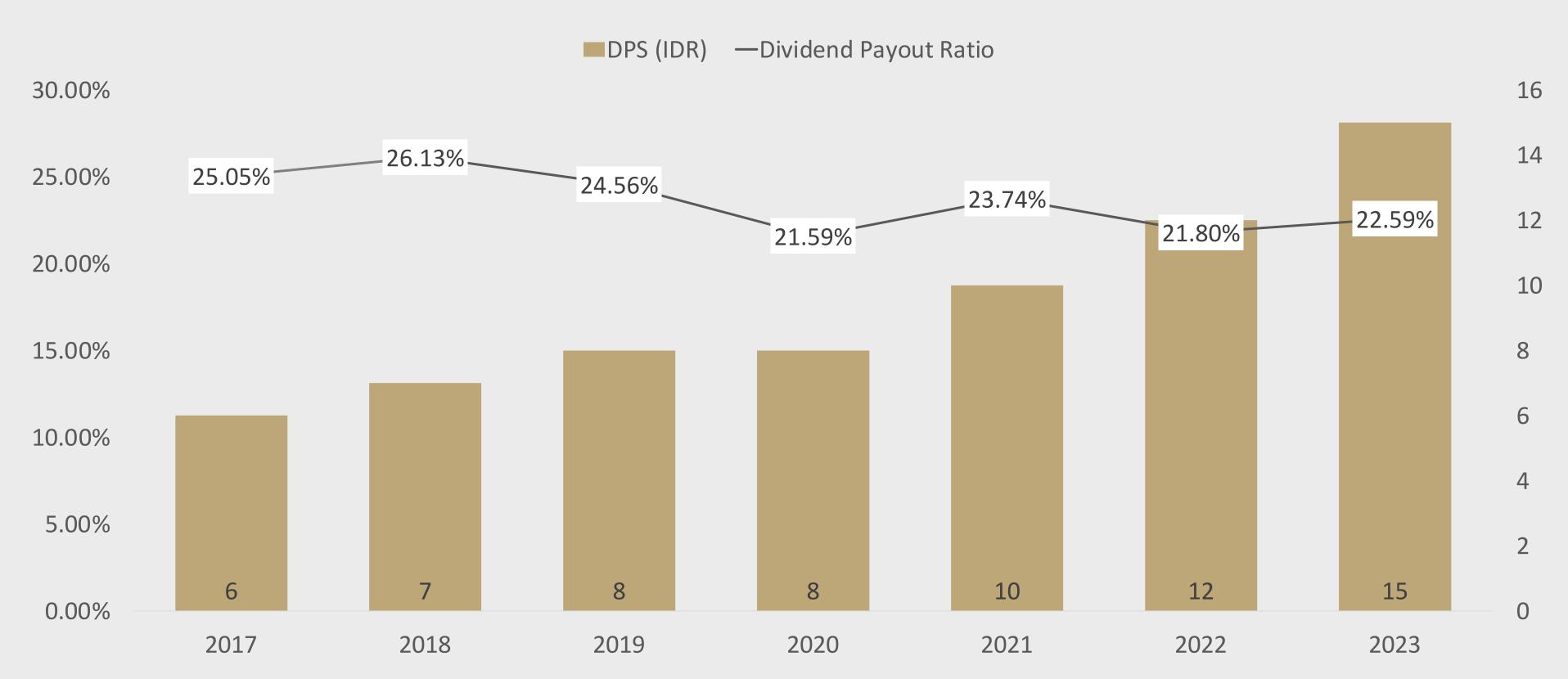


PRODUCTION & UTILIZATION



Production volume in FY24 increased by 16.48% YoY to 19,19 ton of jewellery and gold bar, driving the utilization rate to reach 45.69% with additional 12 ton capacity from the newly operating refinery casting facility. While the refining capacity in FY25E is expanded to 18 ton.

DIVIDEND POLICY



Consistent dividend distribution every year with a dividend yield of 3% to 5%.

OPERATING PERFORMANCE & VALUATION

	Chow Tai Fook	Titan Co Ltd	PNJ	HRTA
Operating and Efficiency*	Hongkong/China	India	Vietnam	Indonesia
ROA (%)	5.21	11.94	12.21	8.05
ROE (%)	17.37	32.91	16.71	20.53
Gross Margin (%)	22.64	22.08	18.85	6.02
Operating Margin (%)	9.40	8.00	7.38	4.81
Net Margin (%)	4.62	5.52	5.89	2.43
Cash Conversion Cycle	326.52	211.63	144.66	93.70
Growth (average 3 year)**				
Revenue (%)	15.71	33.09	24.61	51.54
Net Income (%)	2.55	53.16	27.10	31.61
Valuation***				
PER (x)	23.17	92.65	18.17	5.42
PBV (x)	4.09	30.79	2.96	1.39
P/S (x)	1.05	5.11	0.83	0.18

^{*}TTM

^{**} As of 12M24

^{***} As of May 2nd, 2025

HRTA's Role in Bullion Bank

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HARTADINATA ABADI®

Bullion Bank



Cooperation with Pegadaian in regards of Indonesian Bullion Bank Establishment





BSI Gold



Cooperation with Bank Syariah Indonesia (BSI) on launching BSI Gold

OVERVIEW

Cost of Fund Efficiency

- Bank Loan from Mandiri with JIBOR + 2.25% Interest Rate
- IDR 1tn Corporate Bond Rated AAA Guaranteed by CGIF
- Bank Loan from BRI with JIBOR + 1.85% Interest Rate





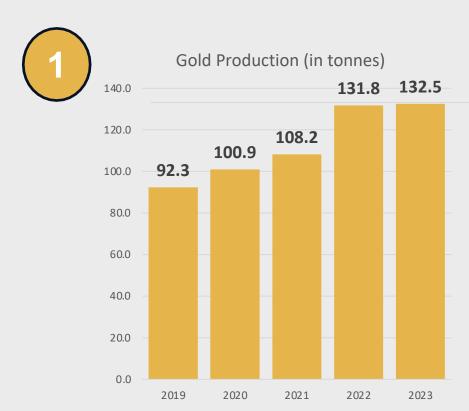


LBMA CERTIFICATION



In the process to acquire LBMA certification for bullion product

Global Background & Context



Indonesia is ranked 7th largest gold producer in the world in 2023 with gold production of 132.5 tons.



Indonesia is at the bottom of the gold chain despite having high gold reserves and gold production, and still imports gold bullion products worth USD +2 billion per year despite exporting gold worth USD +5 billion per year.

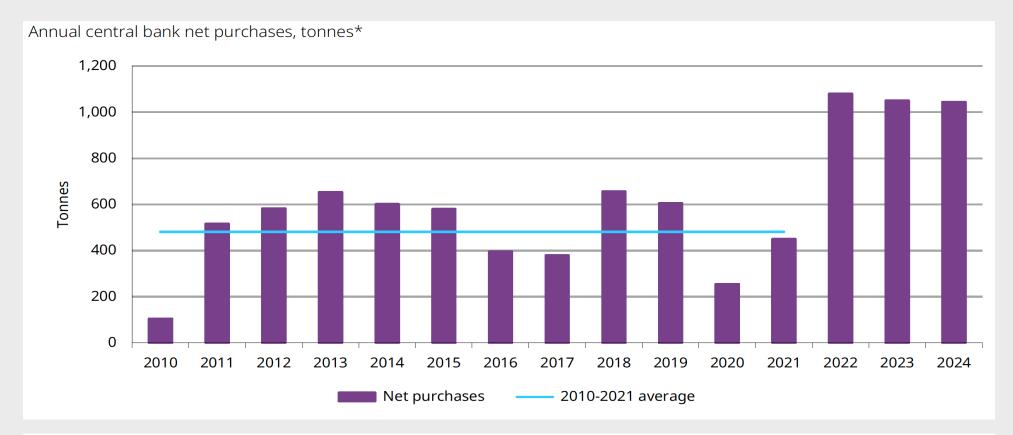


Indonesia's per capita gold consumption is still low at 0.35 grams/capita (ranked 22nd in the world), so it is necessary to increase public and industrial preference for gold. However, it is estimated that there are currently 1,800+ tons of gold stock in Indonesia that have not been monetized.

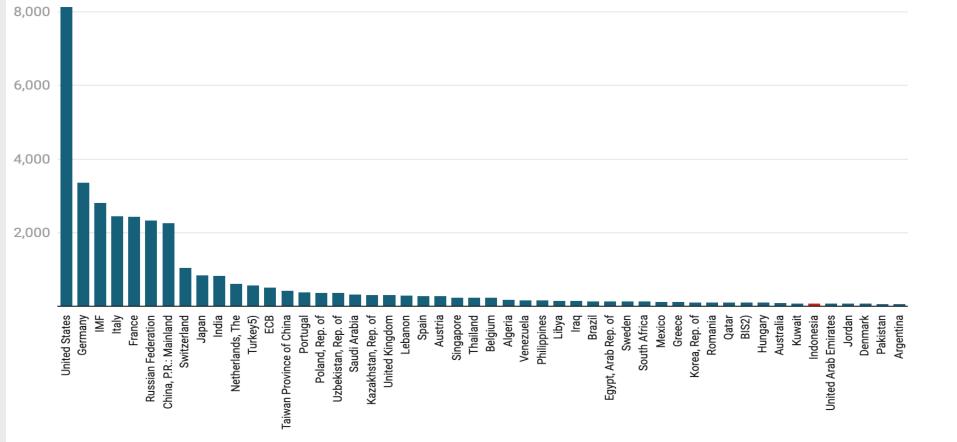


Indonesia has 120 small-scale gold mining locations with a total of +1 million miners, as well as a jewellery industry (large-medium scale 83 companies, small scale 36,000 companies). Lack of financing for gold industry players causes dependence on overseas gold hub/exchange banks.

Global vs Indonesia Paradox



• The world's central banks have continued to purchase 1,000 tons of physical gold bullion since 2022. The gold accumulation action of the world's central banks is expected to continue in 2025 amid the uncertainty of global economic and geopolitical conditions. In 2024, the largest gold purchases were made by emerging market banks such as The National Bank of Poland (NBP) which purchased 90 tons, the Central Bank of Turkey (CBRT) 75 tons, The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) 73 tons and The People's Bank of China (PBoC) 40 tons.

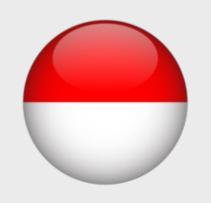


• Amid the trend of accumulated purchases by emerging market banks almost all over the world, Indonesia's gold reserves have not changed much in the last 5 years at 78.6 tons. The value of the gold reserves is only equivalent to ~4% of Indonesia's total foreign exchange reserves, which is much lower than the average of the world's Central Banks which reaches above 20%.

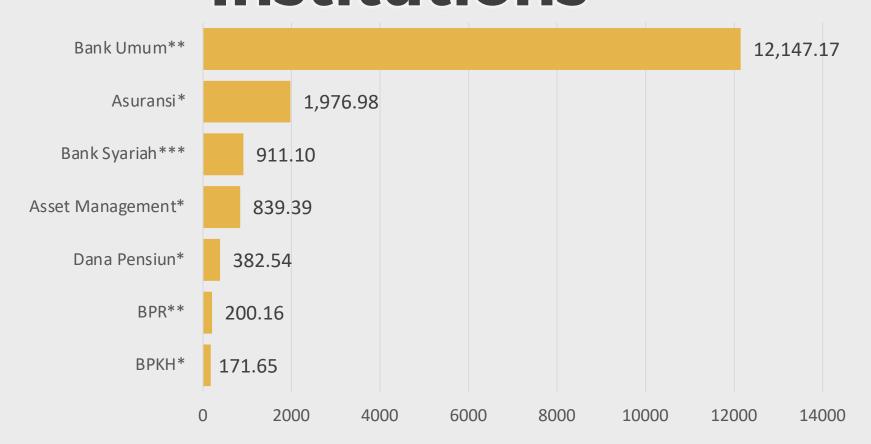
China Policy Becomes Bullion Bank Catalyst



- Ten Chinese Insurance companies including PICC Property & Casualty Co. and China Life Insurance Co., two of China's largest companies will be able to invest as much as 1% of their assets in gold bullion by February 2025.
- The funds to be invested will reach 200 billion yuan or equivalent to USD27.4 billion.
- The policy shift in China could be a signal that authorities are aware
 of the lack of investment options in Asia's largest economy, and the
 need for alternatives amid the property downturn and economic
 downturn.
- China's policies will affect the demand for gold bullion globally and have a positive effect on the potential increase in world gold prices. This policy in the future can influence and be adopted by other emerging market countries.
- Bank Bullion Indonesia should be able to maximize its role in advancing the Bullion ecosystem in Indonesia and avoid Gold Outflow from Indonesia to other countries.



Potential Bullion Demand from Indonesian Financial Institutions



- The total asset value of Indonesia's major financial institutions reached IDR16.628 trillion in 2024.
- Assuming 1% of the asset value can be allocated to purchase bullion, there is a potential of IDR166.28 trillion for new bullion demand that can be accommodated by Bullion Bank Indonesia.

BULLION BANK INDONESIA

2 MAIN PLAYERS

1st LicenseJan 6, 2025

2nd License Targeted in 1H25





BACKGROUND

THE ESTABLISHMENT

- 1. Indonesia's Rich Gold Resources: Indonesia is the 8th biggest gold producer in the world with 110 tonnes production in 2023:
- 2. Strengthening the National Foreign Reserves: Compared to other countries, Indonesia's gold reserves (80.6 metric tons) make up only ~3% of total foreign reserves, which is lower than the global average (15-20%). A bullion bank could help increase Indonesia's gold reserves and reduce dependence on foreign currencies like the USD.
- **3. Enhancing Gold-Based Financial Services:** Indonesia has a high domestic demand for gold for investment, jewellery, and religious purposes (e.g., zakat and hajj savings). Moreover, gold is widely used in Islamic finance (such as gold-backed sukuk, savings, and loans).



BENEFITS FOR HRTA

- Huge demand for kilobar product EMASKU®
- Providing gold financing, hedging, easier access to raw material and global market access.

Potential Value of Gold Business Ecosystem in Indonesia

Upstream

Gold Mining Production INDONESIA

Total Production (2023)

ASP in Ton (2023)

132.5 X Rp960,8 bn ton

Value from Upstream

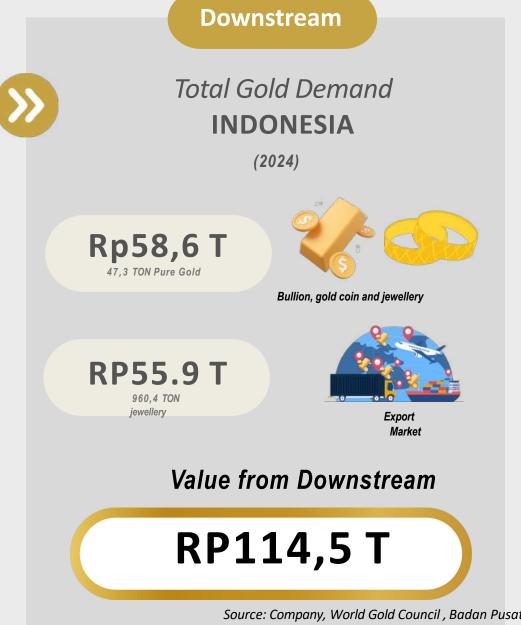
Rp126,83 tn



190 X Rp1.240 bn ton

Value from Midstream

Rp235,6 tn



Source: Company, World Gold Council, Badan Pusat Statistik

Economic Impact of Bullion Bank in Indonesia

Impact of functioning gold ecosystem (increased gold production)

Bullion Service will increase the money supply by up to

IDR 53 trillion (+0.75%)

GDP (Impact from Gold Business)



Increasing the added value of the gold supply chain and increasing domestic gold production

Opening New Job Opportunities



The growing gold industry sector has the potential to create new jobs

GDP (Impact from Money Supply)



Rp 22,9 tn (0,15%)

Gold Backed Financing, Gold Metal Loans and Dore Financing as a whole will increase GDP

Consumption (Impact from Money Supply)



Rp 22,8 tn (0.28%)

Gold Backed Financing drives retail consumption

Investment (Impact from Money Supply)



Rp 16,2 tn (0,32%)

Gold Metal Loans and Dore Financing will trigger SME investors

- Gold bullion services will increase GDP (+0.15%), consumption (0.28%), and investment (+0.32%)
- Optimizing the gold supply chain will increase GDP (+1.3%) and new jobs (+800 thousand)
- Gold bullion business has no significant impact on inflation (only +0.02 to the consumer price index)

HRTA's Position in the Gold Business Value Chain

UPSTREAM

OFFTAKER FROM MINING





MIDSTREAM

(REFINERY)



>>>

GOLD JEWELLERY AND GOLD BAR
MANUFACTURING FACTORY





LARGEST DISTRIBUTION FROM
BOTH DOMESTIC AND
INTERNATIONAL







2025 Business Strategy

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2025 BUSINESS STRATEGY



BULLION BANK INDONESIA

Boosting company performance to be a key player in the Bullion Bank ecosystem



LBMA CERTIFICATION

In the process to acquire LBMA Certification for bullion product



STRENGTHENING HRTA'S BRAND IMAGE

Enhancing HRTA's brand image by strategic marketing, trust, and innovation to enhance recognition and industry leadership



ENGAGING LOCAL MINERS

To secure raw materials from prominent gold mining in Indonesia



AUTHENTIC DESIGN AND INNOVATION

Increasing jewellery demand with authentic design and innovation



INTEGRATED FACTORY

Raising the quality of products to the next level and improving the efficiency

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